

**Physiology and Pharmacology
Human Toxicology PHARM 4660A**

Course outline for Fall 2021



Although this academic year might be different, Western University is committed to a **thriving campus**. We encourage you to check out the [Digital Student Experience](#) website to manage your academics and well-being. Additionally, the following link provides available resources to support students on and off campus: <https://www.uwo.ca/health/>.

1. Technical Requirements:



Stable internet connection



Laptop or computer



Working microphone



Working webcam (suggested)

2. Important Dates:



Classes Begin	Reading Week	Classes End	Study day(s)	Exam Period
September 13	November 1–7	December 8	December 9	December 10–21

* November 12, 2021: Last day to drop a first-term half course or a first-term full course without penalty

3. Contact Information



Course Coordinator	Contact Information
Dr. Ute Schwarz	Use OWL message

Instructor(s) or Teaching Assistant(s)	Contact Information
Dr. Brad Urquhart	Brad.Urquhart@schulich.uwo.ca
Dr. Constance Mackenzie	Constance.Mackenzie@sjhc.london.on.ca
Dr. Facundo Garcia-Bournissen	Facundo.Garcia-Bournissen@lhsc.on.ca

Teaching Assistant(s)	Contact Information
Rachel Wilson	Use OWL message
Stephanie Wojtowicz	Use OWL message

4. Course Description and Design

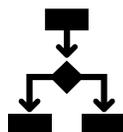
Delivery Mode: in-person

A course dealing with the pharmacological and toxicological principles underlying the adverse effects of xenobiotics in humans. In addition to reviewing mechanisms of toxicity in humans, the course will include overviews of the principles of management of human poisoning, the principles of chronic toxicity and of drug safety in humans.

Prerequisite(s): Pharmacology 3620 or permission of the Department.

Timetabled Sessions

Component	Date(s)	Time
Lectures	Monday	2:30-4:30PM



- Asynchronous pre-work must be completed prior to lectures (refer to 6.)
- Attendance at lectures is required
- Missed work should be completed within 24 hours
- A recording of the lecture may be provided, however, is not guaranteed (instructor dependent)
- Closed captioning will be provided on audio or video recordings, if requested

NOTE: In the event of a COVID-19 resurgence during the course that necessitates moving away from face-to-face interaction, remaining course content will be delivered entirely online, either synchronously (i.e., at times indicated in the timetable) or asynchronously (e.g., posted on OWL for students to view at their convenience). The grading scheme will not change. Any remaining assessments will also be conducted online at the discretion of the instructor.

All course material will be posted to OWL: <http://owl.uwo.ca>. Any changes will be indicated on the OWL site and discussed with the class.

If students need assistance, they can seek support on the [OWL Help page](#). Alternatively, they can contact the [Western Technology Services Helpdesk](#). They can be contacted by phone at 519-661-3800 or ext. 83800.

[Google Chrome](#) or [Mozilla Firefox](#) are the preferred browsers to optimally use OWL; update your browsers frequently. Students interested in evaluating their internet speed, please click [here](#).

5. Learning Outcomes

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:



- Understand pharmacological and toxicological principles of adverse effects of xenobiotics humans
- Understand the of principles of organ and non-organ directed toxicity
- Discuss principles of management of human poisoning
- Discuss principles of drug safety in humans
- Identify and explain the toxicokinetics, mechanism of toxicity and develop a treatment plan for any assigned toxic compound.
- Analyze and interpret data from literature publications in toxicology and explain the methods used to generate the data.
- Write a succinct, clear and grammatically correct report on an assigned toxicant.

6. Course Content and Schedule



Week	Dates	Topic	Instructor
1	Sept 8–12	N/A	N/A
2	Sept 13	Course introduction and overview; Principles of Toxicology, Toxicokinetics, and Risk Assessment	Schwarz/ Urquhart
3	Sept 20	Toxic Responses of the Liver: Hepatotoxicology*	Urquhart
4	Sept 27	Toxic Responses of the Kidney: Renal Toxicology*	Urquhart
5	Oct 4	Toxic Responses of the Heart: Cardiovascular*	Urquhart
6	Oct 11–17	Thanksgiving – No Class	
7	Oct 18	Endocrine Toxicology*	Schwarz
8	Oct 25	MIDTERM EXAM	Schwarz
9	Nov 1–7	Reading Week – No Class	N/A
10	Nov 8	Pharmacogenetics and Toxicology*	Schwarz
11	Nov 15	Adverse Drug Reactions: Mechanisms and Examples*	Schwarz
12	Nov 22	The Toxicology of Poisoning*	Mackenzie
13	Nov 29	Maternal-Fetal Toxicology*	Garcia-Bournissen
14	Dec 6	Forensic Toxicology*	Urquhart

***Case study material** will be provided approximately one week prior to this lecture at the OWL site. Students are expected to review the information and related questions to be able to discuss these cases during lecture time.

7. Participation and Engagement



- Students are expected to participate and engage with content as much as possible
- Students are encouraged to participate in discussions during lectures
- Students can also participate by interacting in the OWL forum with their peers and instructors

8. Evaluation

Below is the evaluation breakdown for the course. Any deviations will be communicated.

Assessment	Format	Weighting	Due Date
Toxicology report	Written assignment	15%	October 4, 2021 at 2:30PM
Midterm test	Written exam	40%	October 25, 2021
Final exam	Written exam	45%	TBA (Dec 2021)

- All assignments are due at 2:30 pm EST unless otherwise specified
- Written assignments will be submitted to Turnitin (statement in policies below)
- Students will have unlimited submissions to Turnitin
- Rubrics will be used to evaluate assessments and will be posted with the instructions
- After an assessment is returned, students should wait 24 hours to digest feedback before contacting their evaluator; to ensure a timely response, reach out within 7 days

Written Exams

The examination format for exams will consist of fill-in-the-blank, short and long answer questions. Questions will be derived from the lecture slides, information provided for the case studies and related discussions during lectures as well as assigned reading of scientific publications. The final examination will be minimally cumulative.



Toxicology Report (15% of final grade)

Each student will be required to write a toxicology report. Students will be able to sign up for the topic of this report on OWL by going to the *Site Info* tool on the left side of the OWL page. Note, the *Site Info tool sign-up* will be released **Tuesday September 14 at 12 PM**. The report should be no longer than two typewritten, single spaced pages with 12-point font and one-inch margins (normal). The report should contain information on: i) mechanism of toxicity (**3 marks**), ii) toxicokinetics (**1.5 marks**), iii) stages/ signs/ symptoms of toxicity (**3 marks**), and iv) treatment plan and/ or antidote (if appropriate) (**1.5 marks**). One additional page should be added for figure(s) including a legend (generated by the student or from the literature) that are relevant to the report; you should have at least one figure that summarizes your toxicology report (**1.5 marks**). An unlimited number of pages may be added to the end for references (**1.5 marks**). The report will be evaluated based on succinct, clear, concise, and grammatically correct English in addition content presented (**3 marks**). Turnitin service will be used to confirm the originality of all reports against literature sources and peer reports. It is your responsibility to check your Turnitin report. The *similarity index* should be around 24% or less, and will be evaluated on a case by case basis. Further detail will be provided during the course.

Click [here](#) for a detailed and comprehensive set of policies and regulations concerning examinations and grading. The table below outlines the University-wide grade descriptors.

A+	90-100	One could scarcely expect better from a student at this level
A	80-89	Superior work which is clearly above average
B	70-79	Good work, meeting all requirements, and eminently satisfactory
C	60-69	Competent work, meeting requirements
D	50-59	Fair work, minimally acceptable
F	below 50	Fail

Information about late or missed evaluations:

- Late assessments without self-reported absences or accommodation will be subject to a late penalty 10%/day
- Late assessments with self-reported absences or accommodation should be submitted within 24 hours of the end of the self-report or accommodation (e.g., due Mon 2:30 pm; self-report covers Mon/Tue; new deadline is Wed by 2:30 pm OR 24 hours after the end of the accommodation period)
- An assessment cannot be submitted after it has been returned to the class
- One make-up test will be offered (Midterm exam, Thu, October 28 3:30 PM; final exam TBD)
- Midterm and final exam must be passed, and the toxicology report must be completed to pass the course. Failure to complete the exams with a passing grade (+50%) and failure to submit a toxicology report will result in a failing grade.
- If a make-up assessment is missed with documentation, the student will receive an INC and complete the task the next time the course is offered.

9. Communication:



- Students should check the OWL site every 24 – 48 hours
- Students should email their instructor (Dr. Schwarz) and teaching assistant(s) using OWL messages
- Emails will be monitored daily; students will receive a response in 24 – 48 hours
- This course will use the OWL forum for discussions
- Students should post all course-related queries on the discussion forum so that everyone can access the questions and responses

10. Office Hours:



- Office hours will be held remotely using Zoom
- Office hours will be booked as needed, and will be held remotely using Zoom
- Office hours will be individual

11. Resources



- All resources will be posted in OWL

12. Professionalism & Privacy:



Western students are expected to follow the [Student Code of Conduct](#). Additionally, the following expectations and professional conduct apply to this course:

- All course materials created by the instructor(s) are copyrighted and cannot be sold/shared
- Recordings are not permitted (audio or video) without explicit permission
- Permitted recordings are not to be distributed
- Students will be expected to take an academic integrity pledge before some assessments

13. How to Be Successful in this Class:

Students enrolled in this class should understand the level of autonomy and self-discipline required to be successful.



1. Invest in a planner or application to keep track of your courses. Populate all your deadlines at the start of the term and schedule time at the start of each week to get organized and manage your time.
2. Make it a daily habit to log onto OWL to ensure you have seen everything posted to help you succeed in this class.
3. Follow weekly checklists created on OWL or create your own to help you stay on track.
4. Take notes as you go through the lesson material. Treat this course as you would a face-to-face course. Keeping handwritten notes or even notes on a regular Word document will help you learn more effectively than just reading or watching the videos.
5. Connect with others. Try forming an online study group and try meeting on a weekly basis for study and peer support.
6. Do not be afraid to ask questions. If you are struggling with a topic, check the online discussion boards or contact your instructor(s) and or teaching assistant(s).
7. Reward yourself for successes. It seems easier to motivate ourselves knowing that there is something waiting for us at the end of the task.

14. Western Academic Policies and Statements

Absence from Course Commitments

[Policy on Academic Consideration for Student Absences](#)

If you are unable to meet a course requirement due to illness or other serious circumstances, you must seek approval for the absence as soon as possible. Approval can be granted either through a **self-reported absence** or via the **Academic Counselling** unit. Students have two self-reports to use throughout the academic year; absence from course commitments including tests, quizzes, presentations, labs, and assignments that are worth 30% or less can be self-reported. Self-reported absences cover a student for 48 hours (yesterday + today or today + tomorrow). Your instructor will receive notification of your consideration; however, you should contact your instructor immediately regarding your absence. Students are expected to submit missed work within 24 hours of the end of the 48-hour period. Please review details of the [university's policy on academic consideration for student absences](#).

If you have used both their self-reported absences or will miss more than 48 hours of course requirements, a Student Medical Certificate (SMC) should be signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner and you should contact academic counselling. Science and BSc students can contact academic counselling through the Help Portal: <https://www.uwo.ca/sci/counselling/>

Accommodation for Religious Holidays

The policy on Accommodation for Religious Holidays can be viewed [here](#).

Special Examinations

A Special Examination is any examination other than the regular examination, and it may be offered only with the permission of the Dean of the Faculty in which the student is registered, in consultation with the instructor and Department Chair. Permission to write a Special Examination may be given on the basis of compassionate or medical grounds with appropriate supporting documents. To provide an opportunity for students to recover from the circumstances resulting in a Special Examination, the University has

implemented Special Examinations dates. These dates as well as other important information about examinations and academic standing can be found [here](#).

Academic Offenses

“Scholastic offences are taken seriously, and students are directed [here](#) to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence.

Accessibility Statement

Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if you require any other arrangements to make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Accessible Education (AE) at 661-2111 x 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation or review [The policy on Accommodation for Students with Disabilities](#).

Correspondence Statement

The centrally administered **e-mail account** provided to students will be considered the individual’s official university e-mail address. It is the responsibility of the account holder to ensure that e-mail received from the University at his/her official university address is attended to in a timely manner. You can read about the privacy and security of the UWO email accounts [here](#).

Discovery Credit Statement

Students are permitted to designate up to 1.0 Discovery Credit course (or equivalent) for pass/fail grading that can be counted toward the overall course credits required for their degree program. The details of this policy and the deadlines can be found [here](#).

Turnitin and other similarity review software

All assignments will be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. Students will be able to view their results before the final submission. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between Western University and [Turnitin.com](#).

15. BMSUE Academic Policies and Statements

Cell Phone and Electronic Device Policy (for in-person tests and exams)

The Schulich School of Medicine & Dentistry is committed to ensuring that testing and evaluation are undertaken fairly across all our departments and programs. For all tests and exams, it is the policy of the School that any electronic devices, i.e., cell phones, tablets, cameras, or iPod are strictly prohibited. These devices **MUST** be left either at home or with the student’s bag/jacket at the front of the room and **MUST NOT** be at the test/exam desk or in the individual’s pocket. Any student found with one of these prohibited devices will receive a grade of zero on the test or exam. Non-programmable calculators are only allowed when indicated by the instructor. The program is not responsible for stolen/lost or broken devices.

Copyright and Audio/Video Recording Statement

Course material produced by faculty is copyrighted and to reproduce this material for any purposes other than your own educational use contravenes Canadian Copyright Laws. You must always ask permission to record another individual and you should never share or distribute recordings.

Rounding of Marks Statement

Across the Basic Medical Sciences Undergraduate Education programs, we strive to maintain high standards that reflect the effort that both students and faculty put into the teaching and learning experience during this course. All students will be treated equally and evaluated based only on their actual achievement. **Final grades** on this course, irrespective of the number of decimal places used in marking individual assignments and tests, will be calculated to one decimal place and rounded to the nearest integer, e.g., 74.4 becomes 74, and 74.5 becomes 75. Marks WILL NOT be bumped to the next grade or GPA, e.g. a 79 will NOT be bumped up to an 80, an 84 WILL NOT be bumped up to an 85, etc. The mark attained is the mark you achieved, and the mark assigned; requests for mark “bumping” will be denied.

16. Support Services

The following links provide information about support services at Western University.

[Academic Counselling \(Science and Basic Medical Sciences\)](#)

[Appeal Procedures](#)

[Registrarial Services](#)

[Student Development Services](#)

[Student Health Services](#)