Otolaryngology – Head and Neck Surgery: Core EPA #12

Assessing and managing pediatric patients with acute otitis media and/or otitis media with effusion (AOM/OME) (JC)

Key Features:
- This EPA includes the management of patients with acute complications
- The observation of this EPA is divided into two parts: patient assessments and performing procedures (pediatric otomicroscopy and ear debridement)
- This EPA should be achieved at the junior level of Core

Assessment plan:

Part A: Patient Assessment
Supervisor does assessment based on direct or indirect observation

Use Form 1. Form collects information on:
- intercranial/extracranial complications of AOM: yes; no

Collect 5 observations of achievement
- At least 2 acute intercranial/extracranial complications of AOM

Part B: Procedure - Pediatric otomicroscopy and ear debridement (in clinic, awake)
Supervisor does assessment based on direct observation

Use Form 2. (O-score criteria) Form collects information on:
- Presentation: otorrhea; cerumen impaction; foreign body

Collect 3 observations of achievement
- At least 1 of each presentation

Relevant milestones (Part A)

1. **C ME 1.4.2** Apply a broad base and depth of knowledge in clinical and biomedical sciences to the medical and surgical management of the breadth of patient presentations in Oto - HNS
2. **C ME 1.4.3** Apply a broad base and depth of knowledge in clinical and biomedical sciences as they apply to the diagnostic techniques/procedures relevant to Oto- HNS
   • hearing assessments, including but not limited to otoacoustic emissions (OAEs), auditory brainstem response
3. **C ME 2.2.1** Elicit a history, perform a physical exam, select appropriate investigations, and interpret their results for the purpose of diagnosis and management, disease prevention, and health promotion
4. **C ME 2.2.9** Select and interpret appropriate investigations for any Oto-HNS presentation based on a differential diagnosis
5. **C ME 2.2.11** Select and interpret vestibular and/or audiological investigations
6. **C ME 3.1.2** Integrate all sources of information to develop a procedural or therapeutic plan that is safe, patient-centred, and considers the risks and benefits of all approaches
7. **C ME 3.2.1** Obtain informed consent for complex medical and surgical procedures and therapies
8. **C ME 3.2.2** Use shared decision-making in the consent process, taking risk and uncertainty into consideration
9  C ME 3.3.1 Triage a procedure or therapy, taking into account clinical urgency, potential for deterioration, and available resources
10  C ME 4.1.2 Establish plans for ongoing care, taking into consideration the patient's clinical state, circumstances, preferences, and actions, as well as available resources, best practices, and research evidence
11  C COM 1.6.1 Tailor approach to decision making to patient capacity, values and preferences
12  C COM 2.1.1 Use patient-centred interviewing skills to effectively gather relevant biomedical and psychosocial information
13  C COM 3.1.1 Provide information on diagnosis and prognosis in a clear, compassionate, respectful, and objective manner
14  C COM 4.1.1 Facilitate discussions with the patient and family in a way that is respectful, non-judgmental, and culturally safe
15  C COM 4.3.1 Use communication skills and strategies that help the patient and family make informed decisions regarding their health
16  F COL 1.2.3 Consult as needed with other health care professionals, including but not limited to other physicians or surgeons
17  C HA 1.3.5 Minimize otitis media by encouraging healthy environment including strategies such as smoking cessation (second hand smoke) and encouraging breastfeeding for newborns
18  C P 1.2.1 Demonstrate a commitment to excellence in all aspects of practice